

List of Native Evergreen/Flowering Trees and Shrubs

Native Evergreen Trees Common/Scientific Name

American holly (*Ilex opaca*) 45-50' red berries on females.

*Rheingold Western Arborvitae (*Thuja Occidentalis Rheingold*) 4-5'

Atlantic white cedar (*Chamaecyparis thyiodes*) 75-80'.

Lawson cypress (*Chamaecyparis lawsoniana*) 60-75'.

Douglas fir (*Pseudotsuga menziesii*) 70-80'.

Colorado blue spruce (*Picea pungens*) 60-75'

Fastigiata blue spruce (*Picea pungens fastigiata*) 35-40'.

Hoopsii blue spruce (*Picea pungens hoopsii*) 40-50'.

White spruce (*Picea glauca*) 80-90'.

Black spruce (*Picea mariana*) 40-50'.

Black hills spruce (*Picea glauca densata*) 35-45'.

White pine (*Pinus strobus*) 150-175'.

Pitch pine (*Pinus rigida*) 60-70'.

Green giant arborvitae or Western red cedar (*Thuja plicata*) 50-60'.

Evergreen magnolia or Southern magnolia (*Magnolia grandiflora*) 55-65'.

White fir (*Abies concolor*) 45-50'.

Dark american arborvitae (*Thuja occidentalis nigra*) 25-30'.

*Canadian hemlock (*Tsuga canadensis*) 60-70'.

Balsam fir (*Abies balsamea*) 55-65'.

Fraser fir (*Abies fraseri*) 60-75'.

Alaskan cedar (*Cupressus nootkatensis*) 45-55

Eastern red cedar (*Juniperus virginiana*) 45-50'. blue berries on females.

Native Evergreen Shrubs

Mountain andromeda (*Pieris floribunda*) 6-7'. white flowers.

Mountain laurel (*Kalmia latifolia*) 15-20' pinkflowers

Sheep laurel (*Kalmia angustifolia*) 12-15' pink flowers

Rosebay rhododendron (*Rhododendron maximum*) 15-25' white flowers.

Dora amateis rhododendron (*Rhododendron dora amateis*) 3-4' white flowers.

Catawba hododendron (*Rhododendron catawbiense*) 12-15' purple pink flowers.

Rhododendron roseum elegans (*Rhododendron catawbiense roseum elegans*) 7-8' rosy lilac flowers.

Coastal leucothoe (*Leucothoe axillaris*) 3-4' white flowers.

Drooping leucothoe (*Leucothoe fontanesiana*) 5-6' white flowers.

Drooping laurel (*Leucothe fontanesiana scarletta*) 3-4' white flowers.

Gray owl juniper (*Juniperus virginiana gray owl*) 2-3'.

Inkberry (*Ilex glabra*) 10-12'

Native Shade Trees

Common Name (Scientific Name)

*Secret Dwarf Bald Cypress(*Taxodium distichum Secret*) 3-4'

Black maple (*Acer nigrum*) 60-75'

Freeman maple (*Acer freemanii*) 60-70'

Striped maple (*Acer Pensylvanicum*) 20-25'

Sugar maple (*Acer saccharum*) 45-60'

Red maple (*Acer rubrum*) 50-60'

Bigtooth maple (*Acer grandidentatum*) 35-40'

Butter nut or White walnut (*Juglans cinerea*) 50-60'

Honey locust (*Gleditsia triacanthos*) 60-75'

Eastern black walnut (*Juglans nigra*) 75-95'

Yellow birch (*Betula lutea*) 65-75'
River birch (*Betula nigra*) 50-65'
Paper birch (*Betula papyrifera*) 60-70'
Little king river birch (*Betula nigra* little King) 8-10'
Gray birch (*Betula populifolia*) 35-40'
Hackberry (*Celtis occidentalis*) 50-60'
Dwarf hackberry (*Celtis tenuifolia*) 25-30'
American chesnut (*Castanea dentata*) 80-90'
Hornbeam (*Carpinus caroliniana*) 25-35'
Bitternut hickory (*Carya cordiformis*) 60-75'
Mockernut hickory (*Carya tomentosa*) 85-95'
Shagbark hickory (*Carya ovata*) 80-90'
Pecan (*carya illinoensis*) 90-100'
Pignut hickory (*Carya glabra*) 90-100'
American beech (*Fagus grandiflora*) 60-70'
American hophornbeam (*Ostrya virginiana*) 45-55'
American sycamore (*Platanus occidentalis*) 80-100'
Cottonwood (*Populus deltoides*) 80-90'
Quaking aspen (*Populus tremuloides*) 45-50'
Black cherry (*Prunus serrotina*) 75-80'
Pin cherry (*Prunus Pennsylvanica*) 45-50'
Black oak (*Quercus velutina*) 50-60'
Swamp white oak (*Quercus bicolor*) 50-60'
Pin oak (*Quercus palustris*) 60-70'
Shingle oak (*Quercus imbricaria*) 50-60'
*Black gum tree (*Nissa sylvatica*) 45-50'

Scarlet oak (*Quercus coccinea*) 75-80'
Chestnut oak (*Quercus prinus*) 65-70'
Red oak (*Quercus rubra*) 60-70'
Bur oak (*Quercus macrocarpa*) 75-80'
Chinkapin oak (*Quercus muehlenbergii*) 45-50'
Willow oak (*Quercus Phellos*) 50-55'
American linden or Basswood (*Tilia americana*) 80-90'
Cucumber magnolia (*Magnolia acuminata*) 60-7'
Mountain ash (*Sorbus americana*) 30-40' red orange fruit.

Native Shrubs

Purple chokeberry (*Aronia Prunifolia*) 10-12' purple berries.
Red Chokeberry (*Aronia Arbutifolia*) 6-8' Red berries.
Black Chokeberry (*Aronia Melanocarpa*) 5-6' black berries.
Chokecherry (*Prunus Virginiana*) 25-30' Red-purple fruit.
Red Chokecherry (*Prunus Virginiana Canada Red*) 20-25' Bright Red Fruit.
Inkberry (*Ilex Glabra*) 5-8' black berries.
Carolina allspice bush (*Calycanthus floridus*) 7-9'.
American Spice bush (*Lindera Benzoin*) 10-12'
Witch Hazel (*Hamamelis virginiana*) 12-15'.
Ozark Witch Hazel (*Hamamelis vernalis*) 10-12'.
Sheep Laurel (*Kalmia Angustifolia*) 2-3'.
Fothergilla (*Fothergilla major*) 8-10'.
Fothergilla (*Fothergilla gardenii*) 3-4'.
Grey Owl Juniper (*Juniperus Virginiana Grey owl*) 2-3'.
American Elderberry (*Sambucus Canadensis*) 10-12'.

Oak leaf Hydrangea (*Hydrangea Quercifolia*) 5-6'.
Beautyberry (*Callicarpa Americana*) 4-5'.
Annabelle Hydrangea (*Hydrangea Arborecens Annabelle*) 4-5'.
Invincible Spirit Hydrangea (*Hydrangea Arborecens Invincible Spirit*) 4-5'.
Rose-mallow (*Hybiscus moscheutos*) 5-7'.
Eastern Leatherwood (*Dirca Palustris*) 7-9'.
Buttonbush (*Cephalanthus Occidentalis*) 10-12'.
New Jersey Tea (*Ceanothus Americanus*) 2-3'.
Leatherleaf (*Chamaedaphne calyculata*) 12-15'.
Alleghany Serviceberry (*Amelanchier Laevis*) 20-25'.
Downy Serviceberry (*Amelanchier Arborea*) 15-20'.
Shadblow Serviceberry (*Amelanchier Canadensis*) 15-25'.
Shadbush or Juneberry (*Amelanchier Lamarckii*) 20-25'.
Smooth Alder (*Alnus Serrulata*) 15-20'.
Groundsel Bush (*Baccharis Halimifolia*) 10-12'.
Arrowwood Viburnum (*Viburnum Dentatum*) 12-15'.
Blackhaw Viburnum (*Viburnum Prunifolium*) 20-25'.
American Cranberry Bush (*Viburnum Trilobum*) 8-10'.
Common Deerberry (*Vaccinium stamineum*) 10-15'.
Maple Leaf Viburnum (*Viburnum Acerifolium*) 5-6'.
Smooth Witherod Viburnum (*Viburnum Nudum*) 10-12'.
Nannyberry Viburnum (*Viburnum Lentago*) 18-20'.
Bottlebrush Buckeye (*Aesculus Parviflora*) 10-12'.
Sweet pepper Bush (*Clethra Alnifolia*) 10-12'.
Virginia Sweetspire (*Itea Virginica*) 6-8'.
Little Henry Sweetspire (*Itea Virginica Little Henry*) 2-3'.

Mountain Laurel (*Kalmia Latifolia*) 12-15'.
Tiger Eyes Sumac (*Rhus typhina* Baittiger) 5-6'.
Smooth Sumac (*Rhus glabra*) 18-20'.
Shining Sumac (*Rhus copalina*) 20-25'.
Staghorn Sumac (*Rhus-typhina*) 20-25'.
Red Osier Dogwood (*Cornus Sericea*) 8-10'.
Pagoda Dogwood (*Cornus Alternifolia*) 20-25'.
Round Leaved Dogwood (*Cornus Rugosa*) 8-10'.
Gray Dogwood (*Cornus Racemosa*) 12-15'.
Silky Dogwood (*Cornus Amomum*) 10-12'.
Winter berry (*Ilex verticillata* berry poppins) 3-4' bright red berries. Female.
Winter berry Mr. Poppins (*Ilex Verticillata* Mr.Poppins) Male. 3-4'
American winter berry (*Ilex Verticillata*) 10-15' red berries on females
Winterberry Winter Red (*Ilex Verticillata* Winter Red) 6-8' Red Berries Female.
Winter Berry Southern Gentleman (*Ilex Verticillata* Southern Gentleman) 6-8' Male.
Rosebay Rhododendron (*Rhododendron Maximum*) 12-15'.
Rhododendron Roseum Elegans (*Rhododendron Catawbiense* Roseum Elegans) 6-8'.
Swamp Azalea (*Rhododendron Viscosum*) 5-7'.
Pinxter Azalea (*Rhododendron periclymenoides*) 5-6'.
Sweet fern (*Comptonia peregrina*) 3-4'.
Bear Oak or Scrub Oak(*Quercus ilicifolia*) 18-20'
Beach Plum (*Prunus maritima*) 6-8'.
American plum (*Prunus Americana*) 30-35'.
Beaked Hazelnut (*Corylus cornuta*) 10-12'.
American Hazelnut (*Corylus Americana*) 14-16'.
Sweet pepper bush (*Clethra Alnifolia*) 10-12'.

Black Huckleberry (*Gaylussacia Baccata*) 5-6'.
He-Huckleberry (*Lyonia ligustrina*) 10-12'.
Common Ninebark (*Physocarpus Opulifolius*) 9-10'.
American Strawberry Bush (*Euonymous Americanus*) 6-8'.
Northern Bayberry (*Myrica pensylvanica*) 8-10'.
Swamp Rose (*Rosa Palustris*) 6-8'.
Virginia Rose (*Rosa Virginiana*) 4-6'.
Pasture Rose (*Rosa Carolina*) 2-3'.
Purple Flowering raspberry (*Rubus odoratus*) 7-8'.
Shining willow (*Salix lucida*) 20-25'.
Prairie willow (*Salix Humilis*) 10-12'.
Lowbush Blueberry (*Vaccinium angustifolium*) 2-3'.
Highbush Blueberry (*Vaccinium corymbosum*) 10-12'.
American bladdernut (*Staphylea trifolia*) 10-12'.
Meadowsweet (*Spiraea latifolia*) 5-6'.

Native Flowering Trees

Sourwood tree or Sorrel tree (*Oxidendron arboreum*) 25-30' White flowers.
Downy serviceberry (*Amelanchier Arborea*) 15-20' White Flowers.
Allegheny serviceberry (*Amelanchier laevis*) 20-25' White Flowers.
Apple serviceberry (*Amelanchier x grandiflora Autumn brilliance*) White Flowers 12-15' Red berries.
Shadbush serviceberry June berry (*Amelanchier lamarckii*) 20-25' White Flowers.
Serviceberry (*Amelanchier canadensis*) 15-25' White flowers. Red purple berries.
Washington hawthorne (*Crataegus viridis Winter king*) 25-30' white flowers. Red berries.
Frosted hawthorn (*Crataegus pruinosa*) 20-25' white flowers, Red berries, Thorny.
Dotted hawthorne (*Crataegus punctata*) White Flowers, 30-40' Red berries.

Cockspur hawthorne (*Crataegus crus-galli*) 30-35' white flowers, Red berries.

Red mulberry (*Morus rubra*) 40-60' yellowish green Flowers, red-purple Fruit Black berry like.

American dogwood (*Cornus florida*) 25-30' White or pink flowers. Red berries.

Eastern redbud (*Cercis canadensis*) 25-30' White, Pink or purple flowers.

American yellowwood (*Cladrastis kentukea*) 35-40' white flowers.

Kentucky coffee tree (*Gimnocladus dioicus*) 60-75' white flower. Brown seed pods.

Evergreen magnolia (*Magnolia grandiflora*) 50-60' White flowers. Red seed-Berries.

Carolina silverbell (*Halesia carolina*) 45-60' white flowers.

Sweetbay magnolia (*Magnolia virginiana*) 30-45' White flower.

Southern crabapple (*Malus angustifolia*) 25-30' White, pink or purple Flowers. Yellow green berries.

American buckeye (*Aesculus glabra*) 50-60' White flowers.

Cucumber magnolia (*Magnolia acuminata*) 60-75' yellow green flowers.

Northern catalpa (*Catalpa speciosa*) 45-60' white Flowers. Long seed pods.

Red buckeye (*Aesculus pavia*) 25-30' Red Flowers.

Downy serviceberry (*Amelanchier arborea*) 30-35' White Flowers. Red berries.

American PawPaw tree (*Asimina triloba*) 30-35' purple lowers. Yellowish green fruit.

American fringetree (*Chionanthus virginicus*) 15-20' White Flowers.

Pagoda dogwood (*Cornus alternifolia*) 20-25' White Flowers. Black berries.

American smoketree (*Cotinus obovatus*) 25-30' Pink Flowers.

American persimmon tree (*Diospyros virginiana*) 45-60' White flowers. Reddish orange fruit.

Franklin tree (*Franklinia alatamaha*) 15-20' White Flowers.

American witch-hazel (*Hamamelis virginiana*) 20-25' Yellow Flowers.

Wild Plum (*Prunus americana*) 15-20' White Flowers. Maroon to red fruit.

Staghorn sumac (*Rhus typhina*) 20-25' Yellow green Flowers. Bright red berries.

Smooth sumac (*Rhus glabra*) 15-20' Yellow green Flowers, red berries.

Shining sumac (*Rhus copallinum*) 20-25' Yellow green flowers Red berries.

Tiger eyes sumac (*Rhus typhina* Baitiger "Tiger eyes) 12-15' Red berries

Blackhaw viburnum (*Viburnum Prunifolium*) 20-25' White Flowers. Red- blue fruit.

Hazel alder (*Alnus rugosa*) 15-20' monoicous yellow flowers on males and red catkins on female.

*Mid-Atlantic Region

